

ASSOCIATIONS OF STATES
Contribution to the course *General Theory of the State*

Contents

§ 1 The world order of states

- I. The divided planet and its rudimentary legal world order
- II. The prominent role of the territorial state
- III. Concept and nature of the state
- IV. The development from the solitary loner state to joint markets and inter- and supranational cooperation and integration
- V. The world order of states in the 21st century: open and integrated statehood and a plurality of associations of states

§ 2 The federal state

- I. The federal state as an association of states under constitutional law
- II. The alternative model of the unitary state: one level of statehood with ultimate control and responsibility
- III. The model of the federal state: two independent levels of statehood within one sovereign state
- IV. Crossover phenomena
- V. Asymmetric federalism
- VI. Excursus: Federalism outside the federal state

§ 3 Associations of states under public international law

- I. General aspects
- II. Historical associations of states
- III. The confederation
- IV. The international organisation
- V. The supranational organisation
- VI. The supranational union / "Staatenverbund" ["compound of states"]

More information on this course contribution at www.thomas-schmitz-yogyakarta.id. For any questions, suggestions and criticism please contact me in my office (Building A, room A.IV.11), via WhatsApp or via e-mail at tschmit1@gwdg.de.