

GLOBALISATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT
- APPROACHES IN EUROPEAN AND GERMAN LAW -
Contribution to the course Globalization and Environment (LL.M)
Contribution to the course Globalisasi dan Lingkungan Hidup (MIH)

Legal sources

A. International law

- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) of 1992
- with Kyoto Protocol of 1997 and Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol of 2012
- Paris Agreement (on climate change) of 2015

B. European Union law

- Treaty on European Union (EU Treaty) of 1992
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (FEU Treaty), originally of 1957
- Effort Sharing Regulation of 2018 (Regulation 2018/842)
(Regulation 2018/842 on binding annual greenhouse gas emission reductions by Member States from 2021 to 2030 contributing to climate action to meet commitments under the Paris Agreement)
- Emissions Trading Directive (ETD) of 2003 (Directive 2003/87)
(Directive 2003/87 establishing a system for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the Union)
- European Climate Law of 2021 (Regulation 2021/1119)
(Regulation 2021/119 establishing the framework for achieving climate neutrality ['European Climate Law'])
- Social Climate Fund Regulation (Regulation 2023/955)
(Regulation 2023/955 establishing a Social Climate Fund)
- Governance Regulation of 2018 (Regulation 2018/1999)
(Regulation 2018/1999 on the Governance of the Energy Union and Climate Action)
- Renewable Energy Directive (RED) of 2018 (Directive 2018/2001)
(Directive 2018/2001 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources)
- CO2 emission performance standards regulation (Regulation 2019/631)
(Regulation 2019/631 setting CO2 emission performance standards for new passenger cars and for new light commercial vehicles)
- Regulation on Deforestation-free Products (EUDR) of 2023 (Regulation 2023/1115)
(Regulation 2023/1115 on the making available on the Union market and the export from the Union of certain commodities and products associated with deforestation and forest degradation; original version/amendments of 19.12.2025)

C. German law

- Basic Law for the Federal Republic of Germany (BL) [Grundgesetz für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland - GG] of 1949
- Coal-based Power Generation Termination Act [Kohleverstromungsbeendigungsgesetz - KVBG] of 2020
- Federal Climate Action Act [Bundes-Klimaschutzgesetz - KSG] of 2019
- Fuel Emissions Trading Act [Brennstoffemissionshandelsgesetz - BEHG] of 2019
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions Trading Act [Treibhausgas-Emissionshandelsgesetz - TEHG] of 2025 (originally of 2004)
- Renewable Energy Act 2023 [Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetz 2023 - EEG 2023]
- Law on the Sale of Electricity to the Grid [Stromeinspeisungsgesetz] of 1990 (see now Renewable Energy Act 2023)

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